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CITY PROBLEMS IN THE CONTEXT OF GLOBALIZATION

Enazarova Dilnoza Ravshanjonovna
Oltiariq tumani 1-sonli texnikumi o‘qituvchisi

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Abstract.This article explores major urban problems in the context of globalization, including overpopulation, environmental pollution, transportation issues, housing shortages, and social inequality. It analyzes how these problems are interconnected across countries and proposes possible sustainablesolutionsbasedoninternationalexperience.

Introduction. Globalization has significantly accelerated urban growth worldwide. Cities have become centers of economic activity, education, and innovation. However, rapid urbanization has also created serious problems such as overcrowding, pollution, and infrastructure pressure. These challenges are no longer local issues; they have become global concerns shared by both developed and developing countries.

Methods.The study is based on comparative analysis of academic literature, reports from international organizations, and urban development case studies from different countries. Qualitative analysis was used to identify common patterns in urban problems across global cities.

Results.The analysis shows that city problems can be grouped into five main categories:
Overpopulation and migration.Many cities face rapid population growth due to rural-to-urban migration.

Environmental pollution .Air, water, and noise pollution are increasing due to industrialization and transportation.

Transportation congestion.Traffic jams and lack of efficient public transport systems reduce productivity.Housing problems:High demand for housing leads to increased prices and informal settlements.

Social inequality.The gap between rich and poor populations in cities is widening.

Discussion.Globalization intensifies urban problems by increasing mobility, trade, and economic concentration in cities. However, international cooperation provides opportunities for solving these issues. Smart city technologies, sustainable urban planning, green energy systems, and improved public transport are effective solutions used in many countries. For example, cities like Singapore and Copenhagendemonstratesuccessfulurbanmanagementmodels.

Conclusion. Urban problems are global challenges that require global solutions. Governments should focus on sustainable development strategies, technological innovation, and social equality to improve urban life quality.

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