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PEDAGOGICAL POSSIBILITIES OF USING THE UZBEKI NATIONAL - SPIRITUAL HERITAGE IN THE ORGANIZATION OF PIRLS ASSIGNMENTS

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Abstract: In this article, the role of the Uzbek national-spiritual heritage is a great concept in the up-to-date education of young people, in the organization of PIRLS tasks, and the methodology of its use is discussed.

Key words: Spiritual heritage, PIRLS, teacher and students, pedagogue, staff, spirituality, value, qualities, tasks, thinking, young generation, outlook, experience, etc.

Education is our future, a matter of life and death. Therefore, we have no right to delay reforms in this area. No matter how complicated it is, we need to lay the foundations of school education firmly today. Because we lost a lot of time... These views were mentioned at the meeting of the video selector on the issues of development of school education chaired by President Shavkat Mirziyoyev

Why is the role of the Uzbek national-spiritual heritage gaining great importance in the education of young people? The reason is that without studying the history of our rich national values, it is difficult to analyze their current state and think about their future. Educating the young generation as a spiritually and morally perfect person is a necessary task for strengthening, developing and improving today's independence. Using the Uzbek national-spiritual heritage to activate primary school students, educating them on the basis of national pride, patriotism, national ideas and national ideology is the duty of all dedicated pedagogues to their homeland. I can tell you.

In Uzbekistan, raising the morale and scientific intellectual potential of the young generation is considered a very important task. Raising self-awareness and spiritual education to a new level in terms of quality has become a social need. The government of the Republic of Uzbekistan recognized the strengthening of our national spirituality as one of the priorities of state policy. The introduction of the education system of developed countries into our country has caused major reforms. I believe that it is necessary to impart modern knowledge to the youth, who are the future of our country, through the nationalism characteristic of the Uzbek mentality.

PIRLS research mainly includes the subjects of mother tongue and reading literacy. However, this does not mean that we plan to train only in these subjects! All of our new textbooks based on the 4K model were created within the requirements of the international evaluation program. The main goal of new textbooks, international assessment and even our interactive methods is one - to increase student activity. It is intended to train the personnel required by the modern education system from the primary grade, to de-activate the psychological change that occurs in the students who have passed to the upper grade and the problems that it brings.

One of the most important reasons for the emphasis on nationality today is to protect young people from modern habits that do not fit our nation and fundamentally change their education. Those who have not yet understood the world, who have a pure heart, do not know what lies, sincere children from the time of primary school form the feelings of Uzbek pride and national pride, who are their forefathers, who are great scholars and generals recognized by the world. , we have to demonstrate

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that they are descendants of kings. Because the knowledge acquired in youth is like a pattern carved in stone.

A person who does not fully enjoy the national and spiritual heritage, spirituality and values, does not know his mother tongue, and does not consciously contribute to the all-round development of society, is a spiritually poor person... Spiritual poverty leads the people, the nation and society in general to decline. An important goal of general education is to strengthen the idea of

humanitarianism in the content of education based on universal and national values, to form a moral culture among young people on the basis of its integrity, consistency, scientificity and worldliness.

That is why the first President I.A. Karimov in his book "The Dream of a Perfect Generation" stated that "We need people who have received school education and training, not graduates." Therefore, we need school principals who meet the requirements of the times, have qualified teaching staff, management and leadership skills. When a pedagogue has a clean heart, an open heart, and a mind and intelligence, he can understand the feelings of young children being educated and approach them correctly.

Today's teaching processes cannot be imagined without interactive methods. After all, it is impossible to interest young people who are in tune with the times with traditional methods. We can actively use interactive methods in planning PIRLS tasks. And it should be mentioned that it is not necessary to use only PIRLS stories in the preparation process! We can also explain the texts given in the field of science by adapting them to the research requirements. Pedagogical skills and creativity are required from the teacher organizing this process. All elementary school books consist of pictures and texts, logical questions. This is also the first step in preparing for research.

We should make our students immune to tasks in the national spirit, not by using foreign literature. Using our literature, we prepare students for text analysis, understanding, summarizing, retelling, etc. I believe that independent education fulfills its task perfectly. If we train responsible and knowledgeable personnel in a higher education institution and send them to practice, when they start their work, they will perform exemplary skills such as understanding the requirements of the 4K model, working on IQ tests, planning PIRLS assignments, and also train the students of the class.

Uzbekistan actively participated in the 2021 PIRLS International Evaluation Program and took 49th place among 57 countries. Based on the upcoming research, many reforms are being carried out in the education system to prepare students. Khusuan, new textbooks have been published, the process of training future specialists is underway. It should also be mentioned that the use of national literature and methodical manuals is planned within the framework of the research. Many of our specialists are applying their methodological manuals based on research requirements. With this manual and new textbooks, students are being given immunity from the 1st grade by completing basic concepts and assignments. We believe that this kind of preparation can show really high results.

The PIRLS international assessment program, which is recognized as a national program, is widely used in the educational system. First of all, we need to prepare our specialists for this process. After all, a pedagogue who knows the goals and tasks of PIRLS uses it purposefully. There is a lack of methodological manuals, methodological recommendations and literature in our educational system. However, we can create our national literature in the process of training specialists. Self-directed learning based on practical principles can help him. In the process of independent learning, students create stories based on research requirements. If the written stories can meet the requirements of the research, it can be published as a methodological guide. And I want to mention that we have enough theoretical information! We need methodical recommendations and manuals.

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In the elementary school textbooks, we can see the great courage of A. Timur, Jalaluddin Manguberdi, Babur's pure love for the Motherland, A. Navoi and many other great thoughts on education. This also gives a person a strange sense of national pride.

In conclusion, the young generation who are our future, the children of Uzbekistan should be educated as thinking people based on the life experience, moral and scientific views collected by our ancestors, based on a new way of thinking free from old beliefs, their spirituality, high-level consciousness, in the formation of the worldview and the behavior that is shared with others, it is necessary to educate such qualities as honesty, purity, faith, mercy, kindness, piety, honesty, and honor, which are considered unique national values. EDUCATORS who know and understand such great truths...

Let's prove in our activities that the future of our country is great...

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