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AMIR TEMUR IS A UNIQUE ABILITY AND TALENT

M.Umirov,
senior lecturer, MHO faculty,
military security and Defense University of the Republic of Uzbekistan,
lieutenant colonel in resignation.

Abstract: This article discusses the place and role of Amir Temur, a great commander and patron of science who established a great empire in his time, took a worthy place in Uzbek statehood and world history, and his personality in Uzbekistan and world historiography. His indelible mark on history as a state ruler and patron of science is discussed, as well as the significance of Temur's personality in history at all times. Some information is provided about Sahibkiran in world history and scientific research that studied his history.

Keywords: Amir Temur, Sahibkiran, history, historiography, source research, research, source, bibliography, historiography.

"You always feel that you are the heirs of our great ancestors, such as Amir Temur, Jalaliddin Manguberdi, and serve accordingly-giz, our youth learns from you the feelings of patriotism, loyalty to the motherland"

President Of The Republic Of Uzbekistan,

Supreme Commander-In-Chief Of The Armed Forces

Shavkat Miromonovich Mirziyoyev

These rational thoughts of the head of our state, expressed towards the defenders of the motherland, dictate that we will never forget that in our daily life, especially in the process of raising the younger generation, it will remain a program for all of us.

In an environment where the world is changing rapidly, political, economic and ideological struggles between regions and states are becoming more and more tense, it is advisable to constantly feel our great ancestors and educate them worthy successors, to form the difficult paths they have taken throughout their lives, the qualities necessary to overcome all the difficulties in following this path in a mercenary way, to.

Therefore, having left a deep mark on the history of mankind, having united Central Asia and established a single centralized state, eliminating mutual wars between feudal lords, creating new tactical methods as a Grand Commander, establishing order, stability in it, saving European peoples from the Turco-Ottoman oppression by the Sultan Boyazid, and focusing on the history of the arrival of our compatriot Amir Temur to the world, the prophecy itself, in its interpretation of the dream, "Allah bestows a son on you, unites the whole world under his hands with a sword, serves perfectly to spread Islam to the seven climates, admire his upbringing", we witness that the upbringing of our noble grandfather was given great attention, before he came to the world.

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The upbringing of the younger generation, which is considered extremely complex in the current era of globalization, especially in its heart loyalty to the motherland, the formation of patriotic feelings, is closely related to the professional skills of a person active in the field of educational education. In the process of educating our children, constantly mentioning that Amir Temur was a brave and courageous warrior, made only a decision on justice even when very complex and difficult conditions arose, that he looked with respect towards other religious nationalities, and that he is remembered to the present day with admirable levels of behavior, serves as a basis for achieving high results, not without benefit.

At a time when our people have entered a new stage of national growth and development, some of our young people are engaged in useless activities for our society, family and themselves in their free time, and as a result, they commit crimes and are held accountable before the law. In order to ensure that they do not stray from the right path, we can draw attention to the daily routine of Amir Temur in his youth and give practical recommendations on the effective and productive use of time. For example, Temurbek, along with acquiring secular and religious knowledge during the day, performed the obligatory prayers in Islam on time, and paid special attention to acquiring military knowledge. History testifies that by the time he turned 16, he had acquired all the religious and secular knowledge necessary for him, as well as being a formidable young man, who had mastered the military sciences of fighting and defense, as well as the secrets of horsemanship. From this description given to Amir Temir, "he was endowed with a unique divine ability and talent in terms of intelligence, perception and thought, so much so that even his teachers showed him high honor and respect," we are confident that he will serve as a spiritual foundation for the formation of our youth as well-rounded individuals.

When we look at some of the unique abilities of our grandfather Sahibkiran as a great commander, we can see that his right and left hands worked equally, that is, he had the ability to fight and defend with both hands equally, he could mount a horse alone without anyone's help, he was superior to all his peers in archery and wrestling competitions, he practiced riding three horses side by side and jumping from one to the other and from the second to the third, he was skilled in fencing, horsemanship, swimming (he swam from one bank of the Jayhun River to the other without any difficulty), he could catch wild horses in a very short time, he fought personally in battles like an ordinary soldier, he never retreated, he spent most of his life in the desert under the open sky and slept in tents, he introduced a system of salary determination and incentives for soldiers, taking into account their ranks, for the sake of justice. We witness information that they did this, that they chose commanders not based solely on acquaintances, but on individuals who had demonstrated their skills on the battlefield, that it was considered obligatory for every warrior in their army to know the methods of fighting well, and that they strictly observed discipline when the troops went on military campaigns.

As a perfect person, Amir Temur stood out from others with his talent, sharpness of mind, the fact that he memorized the surahs of the Quran in a very short time, completely memorizing the holy book and reaching the level of a hafiz, as well as his ability to recite the surahs from left to right, that is, in the opposite direction to the khatm, without error, his fluency in Arabic, Persian, and Turkish, his strict adherence to the pillars of Islam, and his excellent knowledge of theology and Islamic jurisprudence, so that no scholar dared to engage in scientific debate or discussion with him.

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As a great statesman, Amir Temur, in order to ensure the security of the people, took the initiative to re-encircle Karshi in 1365, Samarkand in 1370, and Kesh in 1380 with defensive walls. He also paid special attention to the construction of reservoirs, dams, digging ditches, developing new lands, and planting gardens for the well-being of the people and the development of the country. Understanding the incomparable importance of trade in improving the economic situation of the country, the ruler established markets, stalls, and various workshops, and developed the art of folk crafts. The military path that our great ancestor walked serves as an example for each of us. In order not to deviate from this path, while being proud of the achievements of our ancestors, striving to live by their achievements awakens in each of us a sense of responsibility for the future.

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